Claims

We claim:

- 1. A DNA selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding a protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, and
- (b) a DNA comprising the coding region of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 1.
- $\ensuremath{\mathcal{Z}}.$ A DNA encoding an Na+/H+ antiporter derived from monocotyledoneae selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding the protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, wherein one or more amino acids are substituted, deleted, inserted and/or added, and
- (b) a DNA hybridizing under stringent conditions to the DNA consisting of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.:
 1.
- 3. The DNA of claim 2, wherein the monocotyledoneae is a plant belonging to the *Gramineae* family.
- 4. A vector comprising DNA selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding a protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, and
- (b) a DNA comprising the coding region of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 1.
- $\sqrt{5}$. A vector comprising DNA encoding an Na+/H+ antiporter derived from monocotyledoneae selected from the group consisting of:
 - (a) a DNA encoding the protein consisting of the amino

acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, wherein one or more amino acids are substituted, deleted, inserted and/or added, and

- (b) a DNA hybridizing under stringent conditions to the DNA consisting of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.:
- 6. A transformant cell comprising DNA selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding a protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, and
- (b) a DNA comprising the coding region of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 1.
- 7. The transformant cell of claim 7, wherein the cell is a plant cell.
- \sim 8. A transformant cell comprising DNA encoding an Na+/H+ antiporter derived from monocotyledoneae selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding the protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, wherein one or more amino acids are substituted, deleted, inserted and/or added, and
- (b) a DNA hybridizing under stringent conditions to the DNA consisting of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 1.
- 9. The transformant cell of claim 8, wherein the cell is a plant cell.
- 10. A protein encoded by a DNA selected from the group consisting of:

- (a) a DNA encoding a protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, and
- (b) a DNA comprising the coding region of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 1.
- 11. A protein encoded by a DNA encoding an Na+/H+ antiporter derived from monocotyledoneae selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding the protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, wherein one or more amino acids are substituted, deleted, inserted and/or added, and
- (b) a DNA hybridizing under stringent conditions to the DNA consisting of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.:

cultivating a transformant cell comprising DNA selected from the group consisting of:

- (a) a DNA encoding a protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, and
- (b) a DNA comprising the coding region of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 1;

and recovering the expressed protein from said cell or the supernatant of the culture thereof.

13. A method for production of a protein encoded by a DNA encoding an Na+/H+ antiporter derived from monocotyledoneae wherein said method comprises the steps of:

cultivating a transformant cell comprising DNA encoding an Na+/H+ antiporter derived from monocotyledoneae selected from the group consisting of: $\frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2}$

- (a) a DNA encoding the protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, wherein one or more amino acids are substituted, deleted, inserted and/or added, and
- (b) a DNA hybridizing under stringent conditions to the DNA consisting of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 1;

and recovering the expressed protein from said cell or the supernatant of the culture thereof.

- 14. A transformant plant comprising a transformant cell comprising DNA selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding a protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, and
- (b) a DNA comprising the coding region of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 1.
- 15. The transformant plant of claim 14, wherein the plant is a monocotyledon.
- 16. The transformant plant of claim 15, wherein the plant belongs to the *Gramineae* family.
- 17. The transformant plant of claim 16, wherein the plant is rice.
- 18. A transformant plant that is the offspring or clone of a transformant plant comprising a transformant cell comprising DNA selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding a protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, and
- (b) a DNA comprising the coding region of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 1.

- 19. A transformant plant comprising a transformant cell comprising DNA encoding an Na+/H+ antiporter derived from monocotyledoneae selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding the protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, wherein one or more amino acids are substituted, deleted, inserted and/or added, and
- (b) a DNA hybridizing under stringent conditions to the DNA consisting of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.:
- 20. The transformant plant of claim 19, wherein the plant is a monocotyledon.
- 21. The transformant plant of claim 20, wherein the plant belongs to the *Gramineae* family.
- 22. The transformant plant of claim 21, wherein the plant is rice.
- 23. A transformant plant that is the offspring or clone of a transformant plant comprising a transformant cell comprising DNA encoding an Na+/H+ antiporter derived from monocotyledoneae selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding the protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, wherein one or more amino acids are substituted, deleted, inserted and/or added, and
- (b) a DNA hybridizing under stringent conditions to the DNA consisting of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 1.

- 24. A material for the breeding of a transformant plant comprising a transformant cell comprising DNA selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding a protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, and
- (b) a DNA comprising the coding region of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 1.
- /25. A material for the breeding of a transformant plant comprising a transformant cell comprising DNA encoding an Na+/H+ antiporter derived from monocotyledoneae selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding the protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, wherein one or more amino acids are substituted, deleted, inserted and/or added, and
- (b) a DNA hybridizing under stringent conditions to the DNA consisting of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.:
- 26. An antibody that binds to a protein wherein said protein is encoded by a DNA selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding a protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, and
- (b) a DNA comprising the coding region of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 1.
- 27. An antibody that binds to a protein wherein said protein is encoded by a DNA encoding an Na+/H+ antiporter derived from monocotyledoneae selected from the group consisting of:
- (a) a DNA encoding the protein consisting of the amino acid sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 2, wherein one or more

amino acids are substituted, deleted, inserted and/or added, and

- (b) a DNA hybridizing under stringent conditions to the DNA consisting of the base sequence described in SEQ ID NO.: 1.
- 28. A nucleic acid molecule that hybridzes with the DNA described in SEQ ID NO: 1, and which has a chain length of at least 15 nucleotides.